

SYLLABLE TYPES

EXACT TEKS WORDING (FROM TEA)

“demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables”

WHAT DOES THIS MEAN TO ME?

When I add -ed, the base word keeps its closed syllable pattern.

The -ed ending can say /d/ as in caused, /t/ as in helped, or /ed/ as in invented.

When I can find the base word and the ending, I can read and spell the whole word.

THIS WEEK'S FOCUS

Adding -ed

from “Benjamin Franklin and Electricity”

Adding -ed to a base word keeps the closed syllable. The -ed can say /d/, /t/, or /ed/. This week we study -ed words from Benjamin Franklin.

This deck teaches the **-ed spelling pattern** across the five RPLD thinking levels:

NOTICE → CHOOSE → SHOW → OWN → DEFEND.



SYLLABLE TYPES

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

NOTICE

"I can notice a word with -ed."

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Notice the word with -ed.

Read this sentence from the passage. Find the bold word and the base word and the -ed ending.

"Benjamin Franklin was an inventor, writer, and leader who **liked to solve problems in new ways."**

I CAN | I can notice a word with -ed and name the base word and the -ed ending.



SYLLABLE TYPES

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

CHOOSE

"I can choose a word with -ed."

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Choose the word with -ed.

Read the sentence. Which word is a word with -ed? Use the rule.

"Lightning strikes often **caused** serious damage to buildings."

A caused • **B** lightning • **C** safely

I CAN | I can choose the word with -ed and explain how I know.



SYLLABLE TYPES

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

SHOW

"I can show how a word with -ed works."

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Show the word with -ed.

Read the sentence. In the bold word, name the base word and the -ed ending.

"Benjamin Franklin **helped** protect homes with his inventions."

I CAN | I can show the base word and the -ed ending.



SYLLABLE TYPES

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

OWN

“I can split a word with -ed to read it.”

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Own it. Read the longer word.

Split the word into its parts. Name the base word and the -ed ending.

invented
in / vent / ed

I CAN | I can split a word with -ed to read it.



SYLLABLE TYPES

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

DEFEND

"I can prove that a word ends in -ed."

EXACT TEKS WORDING

"demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables"

Defend the rule.

Prove the bold word follows the rule. Name the base word and the -ed ending.

"Lightning strikes often **caused** serious damage to buildings."

I CAN | I can prove that a word ends in -ed.



SYLLABLE TYPES

Find a word with -ed on your own.

Go back to the passage. Find one word with -ed. Copy the sentence and name the base word and the -ed ending.

Go back to the reading.

Find one word with -ed.

Copy the exact sentence. Then name the base word and the -ed ending.

I CAN | I can find a word with -ed and prove it.



SYLLABLE TYPES

Answers, across the five thinking levels.

NOTICE liked. The base word like is VCe. Drop the e and add -ed. The -ed says /t/. The base vowel still says its long name.

CHOOSE A. caused. Caused is the base word cause with -ed. The -ed says /d/. Lightning is not a base-plus-ed word, and safely has the suffix -ly.

SHOW helped. Help is a closed syllable. Adding -ed gives helped. The -ed says /t/. The base keeps its closed syllable with the short e.

OWN in / vent / ed. In is a closed syllable. Vent is a closed syllable. Adding -ed gives /ed/ because the base ends in t.

DEFEND caused. The base word cause is VCe. Drop the e and add -ed. The -ed says /d/. The base keeps its vowel sound.

YOUR TURN Answers vary. One example: helped. Help is a closed syllable. Adding -ed gives helped. The -ed says /t/.



SYLLABLE TYPES

READ THIS PASSAGE EXCERPT.

“Benjamin Franklin was an inventor who liked to solve problems. ... Lightning strikes often caused serious damage. ... This invention helped protect homes.”

In which word does -ed say /t/?

A caused

B invented

C destroyed

D helped



SYLLABLE TYPES

The answer is D.

A **caused**

Caused: the base cause ends in a voiced sound, so -ed says /d/.

B **invented**

Invented: the base invent ends in t, so -ed says /ed/ and adds a syllable.

C **destroyed**

Destroyed: the base destroy ends in a voiced sound, so -ed says /d/.

D **helped Correct.**

Helped: the base help ends in p, so -ed says /t/.

