

EXACT TEKS WORDING (FROM TEA)

"demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by spelling words with common orthographic patterns and rules, including adding the suffix -ed to base words"

WHAT DOES THIS MEAN TO ME?

When something already happened, we add -ed to the base word.

First I find the base word, then I add -ed to the end.
call becomes called, need becomes needed.

THE SPELLING RULE**Adding -ed to a Base Word**

used called filled needed sailed

WHERE THEY APPEAR: "The Pilgrims explored the land and found an area called Plymouth."

This deck teaches **Adding -ed to a Base Word** across the five RPLD thinking levels: **NOTICE → CHOOSE → SHOW → OWN → DEFEND.**

TODAY'S THINKING JOB

NOTICE

"I can notice the -ed ending."

EXACT TEKS WORDING

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Notice the ending.

Find the base word and the -ed ending.

called = call + ed

I CAN I can notice when -ed is added to a base word.



TODAY'S THINKING JOB

CHOOSE

"I can choose the correct -ed spelling."

EXACT TEKS WORDING

"demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by spelling words with common orthographic patterns and rules, including adding the suffix -ed to base words"

Choose the correct spelling.

Which one adds -ed to the base word correctly?

used • usd • useed

I CAN I can choose the word that adds -ed correctly.



TODAY'S THINKING JOB

SHOW

"I can show the rule with a passage word."

EXACT TEKS WORDING

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Show the rule.

Add -ed to this base word from the reading.

fill + ed = _ _ _ _ _

I CAN I can spell a passage word by adding -ed.



TODAY'S THINKING JOB

OWN

"I can own the rule with a new word."

EXACT TEKS WORDING

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Own the rule.

Add -ed to a brand new base word on your own.

walk + ed = _ _ _ _ _

I CAN I can spell a new word by adding -ed.



TODAY'S THINKING JOB

DEFEND

"I can explain and transfer the rule."

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Explain and transfer.

Explain why needed ends in -ed, then spell one -ed word of your own.

"There was also fresh water and land where crops could be planted."

I CAN I can explain the -ed rule and use it in my own writing.



Your turn to spell.

On your tracking sheet, add -ed to each base word, then use one in a sentence about the reading.

jump → _____ land → _____ pack → _____ rest → _____ walk → _____

I CAN I can add -ed to base words on my own.

Answers, across the five thinking levels.

NOTICE

called = call + ed. The base word is call.

CHOOSE

used is correct. use and used do not add -ed to the base word use.

SHOW

fill + ed = filled.

OWN

walk + ed = walked.

DEFEND

need + ed = needed; a correct student word might be jumped, landed, or packed.

YOUR TURN

jumped, landed, packed, rested, walked

SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW • Test-Style Question

TEKS (3.2)(B) • ADDING -ED TO A BASE WORD

SHEET 5 of 36

Slide 9 of 10

READ THIS SENTENCE.

The Pilgrims _____ across the ocean to reach a new land.

Which word correctly completes the sentence?

A sailed

B saild

C saled

D sailed

The Answer, and Why

TEKS (3.2)(B) • ADDING -ED TO A BASE WORD

SHEET 5 of 36

Slide 10 of 10

The answer is **A**.

A sailed · Correct. The base word sail plus -ed spells sailed.

B saild · Drops the e in the -ed ending.

C saled · Drops a letter from the base word sail.

D sailed · Doubles the l, which this base word does not need.